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- 5. The method as described in claim 1, which comprises systemic administration 1-4 times per day or continuous administration at the amount of  $0.01-100 \mu \text{ g/kg}$  per day.
- 6. The method as described in claim 5, wherein the administration is at the amount of 0.1-10 μg/kg per day.
- 7. A method for treating irritable bowel syndrome in a mammalian subject, which comprises administering an effective amount of 13,14-dihydro-15-keto-16,16-difluoro prostaglandin  $\rm E_1$  or a salt, ether, ester or amide thereof, to the subject.
- **8**. The method as described in claim **7**, which comprises administering an effective amount of 13,14-dihydro-15-keto-16,16-difluoro-prostaglandin  $E_1$ , or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or amide thereof.
- 9. The method for treating irritable bowel syndrome in a as described in claim 8, which comprises systemic administration 1-4 times per day or continuous administration in the amount of  $0.01-100 \,\mu\text{g/kg}$  per day.
- 10. The method as described in claim 8, wherein the administration is in the amount of  $0.1\text{--}10 \,\mu\text{g/kg}$  per day.
- 11. The method as described in claim 7, which comprises systemic administration 1-4 times per day or continuous administration at the amount of 0.01-100 μg/kg per day.
- 12. The method as described in claim 7, wherein the administration is at the amount of  $0.1\text{-}10~\mu\text{g/kg}$  per day.
- 13. A method for treating abdominal discomfort associated with irritable bowel syndrome in a mammalian subject, which comprises administering an effective amount of 13,14-dihydro-15-keto-16,16-difluoro-18-methyl-prostaglandin  $\rm E_1$ , or a salt, ether, ester or amide thereof, to the subject.

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- 14. The method as described in claim 13, which comprises administering an effective amount of 13,14-dihydro-15-keto-16,16-diffuoro-18-methyl-prostaglandin  $\rm E_1$ , or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or amide thereof.
- 15. The method as described in claim 14, which comprises systemic administration 1-4 times per day or continuous administration in the amount of 0.01-100 µg/kg per day.
- 16. The method as described in claim 13, which comprises systemic administration 1-4 times per day or continuous administration in the amount of  $0.01\text{-}100 \,\mu\text{g/kg}$  per day.
- 17. The method as described in claim 13, wherein the administration is in the amount of  $0.1-10 \mu g/kg$  per day.
- 18. A method for treating abdominal discomfort associated with irritable bowel syndrome in a mammalian subject, which comprises administering an effective amount of 13,14-dihydro-15-keto-16,16-difluoro prostaglandin  $\rm E_1$ , or a salt, ether, ester or amide thereof, to the subject.
- 19. The method as described in claim 18, which comprises administering an effective amount of 13,14-dihydro-15-keto-16,16-difluoro-prostaglandin  $E_1$ , or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or amide thereof.
- **20**. The method as described in claim **19**, which comprises systemic administration 1-4 times per day or continuous administration in the amount of  $0.01\text{-}100 \,\mu\text{g/kg}$  per day.
- 21. The method as described in claim 18, which comprises systemic administration 1-4 times per day or continuous administration in the amount of  $0.01\text{-}100 \,\mu\text{g/kg}$  per day.
- 22. The method as described in claim 18, wherein the administration is in the amount of  $0.1-10 \mu g/kg$  per day.

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